內藤 虎署

も佛のり支我洞研房 くのも洞のののあった。 ず極の北 る

ざは、報ざる殊ぜ るよ 查 茲 の五 危车、车 究 外 に部 於の

る こ て、全 も の 洞 我 景 非表諸に洞る俱士公窟 もににはずに てあ 決る しの てみ に親

高 楠 順 次 郎

る。回な界のと氏木手準取更鬼時 此かの探い首村を備圖しに余余 等つ為檢な唱諸空がを山角はは のためはつの氏く僅作上往 のしかつに 亨佛が無取査ににめ 氏教あかつにし其て の史つつた努た存天 で賛 上たたり力の否龍 れのるに術からたたあ を龍中くののる二 山俊其調箇か日發に北 せ四ざふ石逸の査所ら足見 外價はを固 の村値次充よず を第分りのにのの 治闡にに充 氏は兩せ學影ので が險氏ら界す つれ發嚴崖のれにると場 しの壁全 候登なみをもま にに近どに調らば來ぬでで志る つ身便査ずしず其實あ 快服く命なが遂其虎上測 のにこをら行に後穴寫をた事を至値と賭ずは小常に真し日を確りすのし其る野盤入原た程便め 來なにあ北 てる出て全、玄太り版りをりたぬる比る魏 あ今來學部こ妙田ての見變に當

をはに唐那 保ろ龍作は 存優山に燉 しれのか煌 てる石」雲 るの窟り間 るみは其龍 加な其中門 之ら規間を 其ず模に最 初他にあと 唐に於りし の類てでて 作例は相割 に稀固互合 至れよのに てる燉鎖數 は北煌との 彫齊雲な石 刻の崗る窟 の代龍べが 精表門き各 麗的の北地 殆石盛齊方 ど窟大隋に 他をに時散 に多及代在 比くばのし 類有ざ遺て しれ蹟る 又どはる る隋も殆が とのの稀多 が優石れく 出秀館では

上取るのん擴寺石あ天も予憾村の天し峪あ一 に、つ人勞だ、大風がつ龍不がに莊地龍 た山明 童ら華る筈 つて遠事氏 はぬす効がた石分りた可の開利る果廢是はつ猶がな土盤筋のも此等北たるを猶り地 土あ之博野故址佛は り地つを士博 のをで無にの齊是のそににた探か士を き過中の等北の苦往既つらが踏り立省 もはに外勢つにだ聞 もた童終ぬ甕のい並にした經のいめし づぶもた第路 とがーと ものを比考法山も山文幸の存るた百時あて すへ華のそに献に要否がの年のり踏 狀窟るれて寺石のは上之件と若 判極次石れはは原子り探 然めに壁は可北が寺調 な齊古 る少教玄寺りにいあす もいの忠共の始石りれ長忠 でい窟と今意り山そ天月 あふを天日を隋 ぶ石つの 味もた嚴あずにとが懸壁 が注の存ら遂及はあ甕山ご大に間 あ意はしうにん北り山にれなし前 る。の子で類風に次はる得にもつ音や探の形とで、独風に次はる得になる。質の居のを釜の略はぐ地苦べんの一種である。質研る如探々もの懸の理勢き田で居を子だい。 が究のくり規の華甕はもでに正子る中寺こあ上は折得模童嚴寺勿存なと雄は。心やと

るに願角なを子經が論否い遺

る念福完る天燉 のにのふこ龍煌 で思みすと山の あつでる」の石 るてはこな石窟 とつ窟は たいがたはぺ か余出の幸り らは來はにか 今東な實田氏 囘洋かに中に 兩人つ我外よ 氏のた學村り の當部界兩雲 此に分の氏崗 事為が大の龍 業す兩慶努門 にべ氏事力の し研よあよ蹟 て究りるりは はがて余其シ のらののて界 意るは不世的 をゝ啻足人に 表をにのの宣 せ見余為研傳 す残幸をすが

貞

少ののなす しはもいる 遺合との窓 憾にの中は 感い較於岩 の藝に下る 石の白觀關 爲のの容の 教のが像を の値る如持 左を多きし 程認いはた にめに古の 明ね關拙は

しがな旨士いり 了ばら愛路 請た一つをの又返予ななずす査天 にの切た古登現すはらら其べす龍 任はの如賢り存の昨ねぬ問くる山 せ予準くの得は要年事但に龍人石ての備こ跡なしが古で予介門が窓 督希をのへんてな賢あのすの無中 調天のだ居いのる立る全つ北 のをへ龍中もる天跡 記満大山にのけ龍へ 億足膽も記にれ山を をせな同しは どの公 繰し金一て勿登石に 返たを運つ予すはて 試命たもべ随幾 てのみを猶登き分分 序とて繰伊り舊のか 代は尾返博ずだにし ふねよす士をも上く るばくでのし無 つ是 のな天は發くいた等 龍無見之まらの あぬ山かにを 7" 石ら係見のい蹟 そ紹 のか大げ態 全と同たとの介 をし崗かつ破て 人置外で居 のい人ある終か に所よたのるご には之を のも少く で、予はそ で、予はそ が、一世界的 に氏にの博な繰

大 定

の煌學る査す地研 をの東をたこ論 る山査に 出西す關 來省るす 事天者る で龍が建 あ山追築 つを々彫 て踏殖刻 佛破之繪 教して豊 史其來等 上のたの藝所の研 術調は発 史石學も 上室界亦

注支め支採昌オ て那險に氏近頗十為に東 國限界が支併門をを便佛的於な來る庫らを發那か大飲始宜教業てど歐有 るす見るるる 舊石者材 こも何ははる各をもべ址室中料れき勿が きの米はも探遺洋提 ら學極上何一世後探人本の査物學供政者め重物局の接險に邦がしを藝さ がて大が部知がを較人甚續發のれ最る支盛 べがだ々見研た近今那に いみて研少とし究も學問にな とかる見究い。し獨にの界外閣つ て國從 探東 でのと査洋有の事調驚田に來 りでのと査洋有の事調驚田に來天あが其すの益グすはか中印た く究るュ者ばた君に同 少易地は報ンがな一等古時 いは理當告ウ益らのが蹟に の固上然がエ々ぬ大支 は同文人ゼル特 此日字がら氏に 種の上なれは英 の談にさる龜國 7 妓の 究な將ばれにス 題いたなに於り 目然思ら比てイ にる想ぬしルン 對に信所てコ氏 し邦仰で我ッ佛 て人上あがク國 一ににる邦氏の 般しも殊人はべ にて極にの高り

し同き 裕々しれ餘れ石はのる 化究がすれ山の こぬがニ 事注のと愛あ十 業目類がにり四 にせのあ古終龕 其ん伏る石南も のこ藏燉窟山今 が煌古が回 分を將遺佛あの の望來物像り探 資み何中の長査 投時で幾でがよ ぜに復多なあり ら亦たのくりて れ軍發珍古姑明 ん備見什書臧了 事縮さが逸がと を少れあ書あな 希のぬつのりつ

てそしなのりりかの故し氏太てにのついり私 ふし山て成てあ石し参備外で早まにれは略に、い昨 ・を思し、は 念の的れはが る相ば盤る分のそ正 こ談外雨こと五の確 とし村博とし台事な にた君士でて縣なる な所がにあ考まらと りが態依るへてばを

まの面せ出君は快行介け角 でがしにれ所す。制しら來の昨諾つせで太 眞窟さを 更原太で 報太真をがれ經にに原あ逐足 一學たて北赴府りふに り開我てどあ山天たかた行ず分な た買るる載約平てま 東京休らたまやすにはなの してぜつは時非てそ何てはらけ気に常出れか る 最 八 乘 れ て に 撮 な か に で て初月合まも諸つ辛けは豫 歸は一自す。非先て慘ら外定 常輩來を礼村が なのら皆た君後 ら五東が 苦御れめのとれ れ台京あ 辛 認 た て で 東 總

宅直日動 स द द म

平 止 素ま 0 2 志の 望 き. あ 述る。天 た龍 0 11 いて兩 君等の 功勢を多-因みに

Œ

信 亳 識

12 3 なの

し長作 法 をはののそが料 しのたたた續 をの研養なふ年山常に りへあ資代らと月禮れ詣 不にゐ窟たけし接靈奇に部め田歸 参ら大美し村君 間のと 苦中はをれ・師術た君は いと來たの人ので代う 思いまいと唐事をはせる一家業と に山たた亡記行 平そけか母のは 田のれらの記れ 北下大分縣の石 一週忌前妻並 一週忌前妻並 一型山の奥を 一型山の奥を

ほに文末然が寫

小 野 玄 識

CAVE TEMPLES OF TIEN-LUNG-SHAN

[ILLUSTRATIONS]

- 1. General view of caves on the eastern peak.
- 2. Outside view of the 1st cave.
- 3. Śakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside
- 4. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 1st cave.
- 5. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside
- inside the 2nd cave.
- 7. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eartern wall, inside the 2nd cave.
- 8. A buddha on the western wall, inside the 2 nd cave.
- 9. 'The bodhisattva attendant on the Buddha (No. 8) on the proper right, on the western wall, inside the 2nd cave.
- 10. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), and a number of buddhas, on the south-cast wall (at the eorner), inside the 2nd cave.
- 11. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-west wall (at the corner), inside the 2nd cave.
- 12. A lotus flower in the centre, and an angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the southern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 13. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the northern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 14. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the eastern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 15. An augel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the western part of the eeiling of the 2nd cave.
- 16. An old grave-stone in the middle, between the 1st cave and the 2nd cave.
- 17. Śakyamuni and two attendant bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 3rd cave.
- 18. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 3rd eave.
- 19. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside
- 20. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-east wall (at the corner) inside the 3rd eave.
- 21. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd eave.
- 22. A devotee, named Vimalakīrti, and two laymen (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.
- 23. Mañjuśri, and some laymen (paying homage to the buddha) on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.
- 24. Complete view of the ceiling, inside the 3rd eave.

- 25. A lotus flower in the centre and an angle on the wing, on the southern part of the ceiling, inside the 3rd cave.
- 26. Several niches (in which statues of buddhas are seated), on the outside cliff, between the 3rd cave and the 4th one.
- 27. Sakyamuni and two bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 4th cave.
- 28. A buddha on the eastern wall, inside the 4th eave.
- 29. The attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.
- 6. Sakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), 30. A bodhisattva, at the northern corner of the western wall, inside the 4th cave.
 - 31. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, seated in the 5th cave.
 - 32. The two Dvära-pālas, at the entrance of the 6th cave.
 - 33. A bodhisattva, at the corner of the eastern wall, inside the
 - 34. Amitābha and two attendant bodhisattvas on the western side of the four-cornered pillar in centre of the 8th cave.
 - 35. Śakyamuni on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.
 - 36. The attendant bodhisattva on the right and a monk, on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.
 - 37. The attendant bodhisattva on the left and a monk, on the eastern wall, inside the 8th cave.
 - 38. Two bodhisattvas, a monk, and a young dovotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 8th cave.
 - 39. General view of caves on the western peak.
 - 40. The huge image of Mahā-Vairocana-buddha, seated at the upper story of the great temple in the 9th eave.
 - 41. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the eastern side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.
 - 42. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the western side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.
 - 43. The mask of a demon in front of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated.
 - 44. The head of an attendant bodhisattva in the 9th cave.
 - 45. An eleven-headed Avalokitesvara and two attendant bodhi sattvas at the lower story of the 9th cave.
 - 46. Samantabliadra (or Viśvabhadra)-bodhisattva, Śakyamuni's attendant on the left, in the 9th cave.
 - 47. Manjusri-bodhisattva, Śakyamuni's attendant on the right, in the 9th cave.
 - 48. A bodhisattva, two attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, two monks, and gods, on the eastern wall, inside the 10th cave.
 - 49. A buddha, the attendant bodhisattva on the right, a monk, and a god, on the western wall, inside the 10th cave.
 - 50. A god, at the corner of the southern wall, inside the 10th

七七七七七七七七七六六六六六六六六五五五五五五 并 士 天 天 并 并 井 士 二二四 嗒 蕃 蕃 薩 薩 薩 比 丘 比 丘 及 丘

- 51. Outside view of the 11th cave.
- 52. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the left, on the western wall, inside the 11th cave.
- 53. The cliff, outside of the 12th cave and the 13th cave.
- 54. A briddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, in the 13th cave.
- 55. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 14th cave.
- 56. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, inside the 14th cave.
- 57. Two bodhisattvas on the eastern wall, inside the 14th cave.
- 58. Two bodhisattvas on the western wall, inside the 14th cave.
- 59. Outside view of the 15th cave.
- 60. Outside view of the 16th cave and the 17th cave.
- 61. The two Dvara-palas, at the entrance of the 16th cave.
- 62. Šakyamuni, four attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 16th cave.
- 63. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, two monks, and a god, on the eastern wall, inside the 16th cave.
- 64. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the western wall, inside the 16th cave.
- 65. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.
- 66. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.

- 67 The two Dvara-palas, at the entrance of the 17th cave.
- 68. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave.
- 69. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave.
- 70. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the eastern wall of the 17th cave.
- 71. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the eastern wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 72. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the western wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 73. Two attendant bodhisattvas on the left, on the western wall, and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 74. Outside view of the 18th cave.
- 75. Sakyamını and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 18th
- 76. Sakyamuni and two attendant bodhisattvas on the northern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 77. A buddha, three attendant bodhisattvas, on both sides, on the eastern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 78. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the castern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 79. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 21st cave.
- 80. General view of five caves at the lower slopes.

六五四三二一十九八七六五四三二一 +++++ 士士侍侍脇 方 幷 幷 供供供 飛 人人 善 善 侍 薩薩菩 飛此比 善 薩 善 善

五五五四 ++++++++ ++++++++ + 窟 未 天 **施** 比 并 戲 含 比 丘 比 鬼伎伎翅 面樂樂大 孈 薩 天 天

侍 隨

書

Talle



一 编

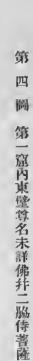
2. Outside view of the 1st cave.



窟全景

諮

1. General view of caves on the eastern peak.





4. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 1st cave.



3. Sakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 1st cave.

三 關 第一窟內正面北壁釋迦佛





6. Sakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 2nd cave.

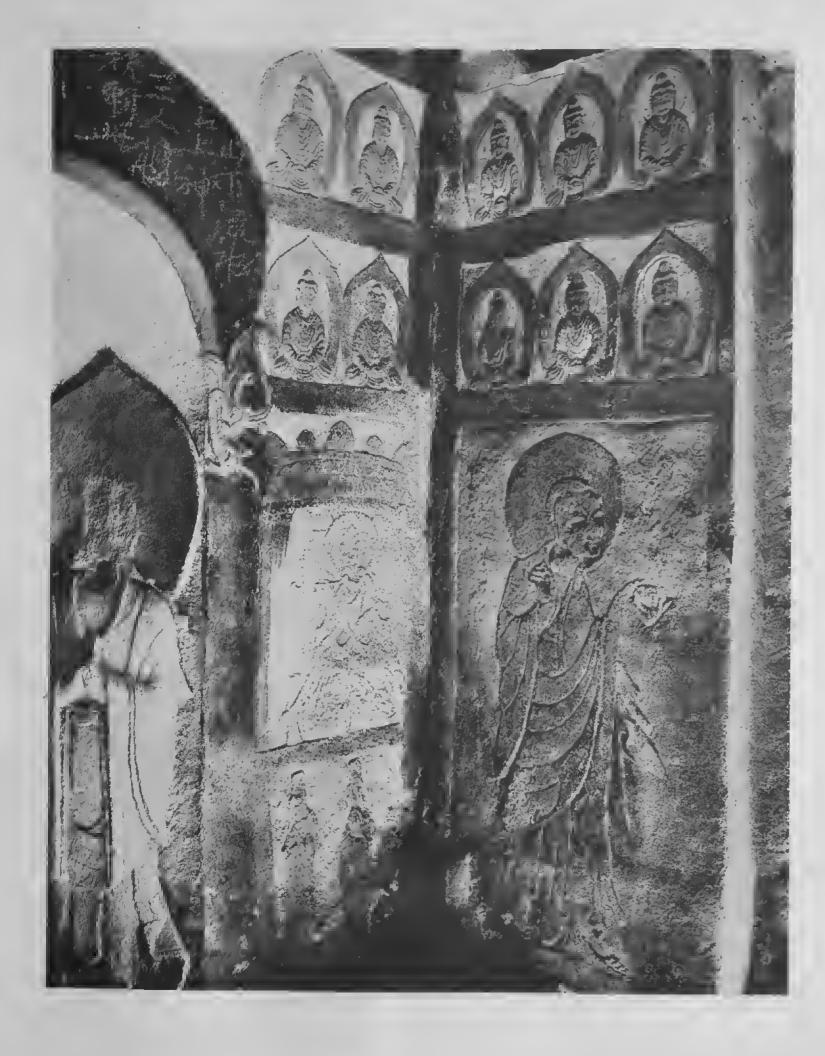


第八 圖 第二窟內西壁拿名未詳佛

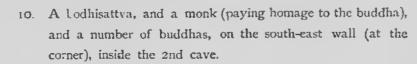


7. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eartern wall, inside the 2nd cave.

8. A buddha on the western wall, inside the 2 nd cave



第 十 圖 第二篇內東南隅壁諸佛菩薩幷供養比丘





9. The bodhisattva attendant on the Buddha (No. 8) on the proper right, on the western wall, inside the 2nd cave.

第十二國 第二衛內天井中火蓮華及南方供養親天



(paying homage to the buddha), on the southern part



11. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-west wall (at the corner), inside the 2nd cave.





14. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the eastern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.



第二篇內天非北方供養飛天

13. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the northern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.



16. An old grave-stone in the middle, between the 1st cave and the 2nd cave.

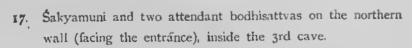


15. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the western part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.

第十五間第二窟內天井西方供養飛天



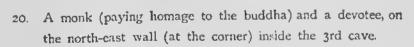
第十七圖 第三窟正面北壁釋迦佛幷二脇侍菩薩





18. A buddha and two podhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 3rd cave.



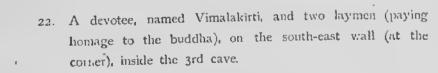




19. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside the 3rd cave.



第二十二圖 第三東南兩壁維摩居士幷供養人





21. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.

第二十四個 第 三 天 并 全 圆

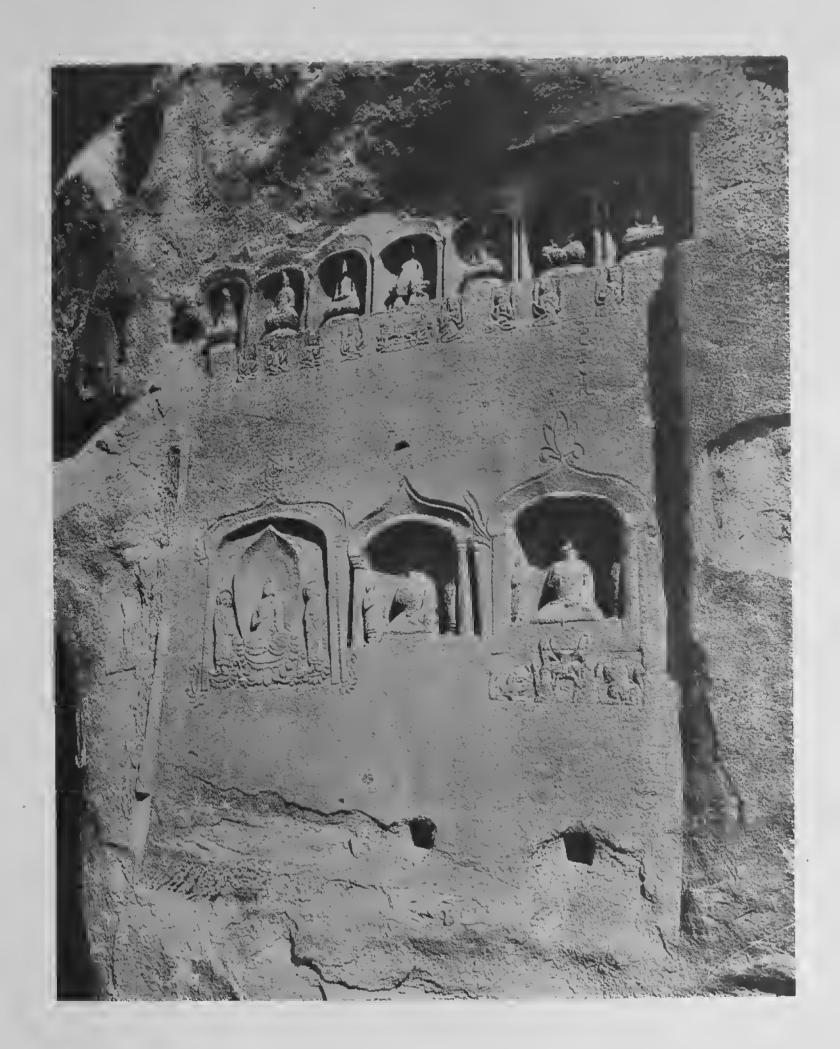


24. Complete view of the ceiling, inside the 3rd cave.



Manjusri, and some laymen (paying homage to the buddha) on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.

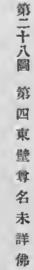






26. Several niches (in which statues of buddhas are seated), on the outside c'iff, between the 3rd cave and the 4th one.





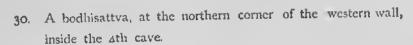




27. Sakyamuni and two bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 4th cave.



第三十屆 第四西壁北隅母名未詳菩薩





29. The attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.

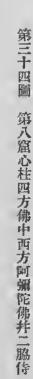


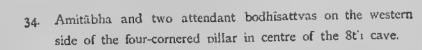
32. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 6th cave.



31. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, seated in the 5th cave.





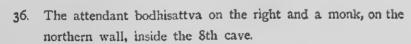




33. A bodhisattva, at the corner of the eastern wall, inside the бth cave.



第三十六 第八北壁右脇侍菩薩幷比口

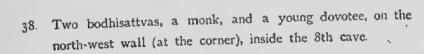




35. Śakyamuni on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.









37. The attendant bodhisattva on the left and a monk, on the eastern wall, inside the 8th cave.



40. The huge image of Mahā-Vairocana-buddha, seated at the upper story of the great temple in the 9th cave.

第四十圖 第九窟大佛殿上室盧含那大





42. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the western side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.



第四十四篇第九脇侍菩薩御一



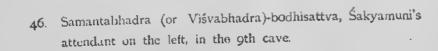
44. The head of an attendant bodhisattva in the 9th cave.

43. The mask of a demon in front of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated.



第四十六圖 第九左脇侍普賢菩薩







45. An eleven-headed Avalokitesvara and two attendant bodhi sattvas at the lower story of the 9th cave.

· 第四十八團 第十篇東壁尊名未詳菩薩并左右脇侍二菩薩二比丘及天神



48. A bodhisattva, two attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, two



47. Mañjusrī-bodhisattva, Sakyamuni's attendant on the right, in the 9th cave.





第五十間 第 十 南 壁 西 隅 天 神

50. A god, at the corner of the southern wall, inside the 10th cave.



第五十二圖 第十一西壁尊名未詳佛幷左脇侍菩

\$2. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the left, on the western wall, inside the 11th cave.



A Vac.

51. Outside view of the 11th cave.



第五十四圖 第十三篇尊名未詳佛幷左脇侍菩薩



A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, in the 13th cave.

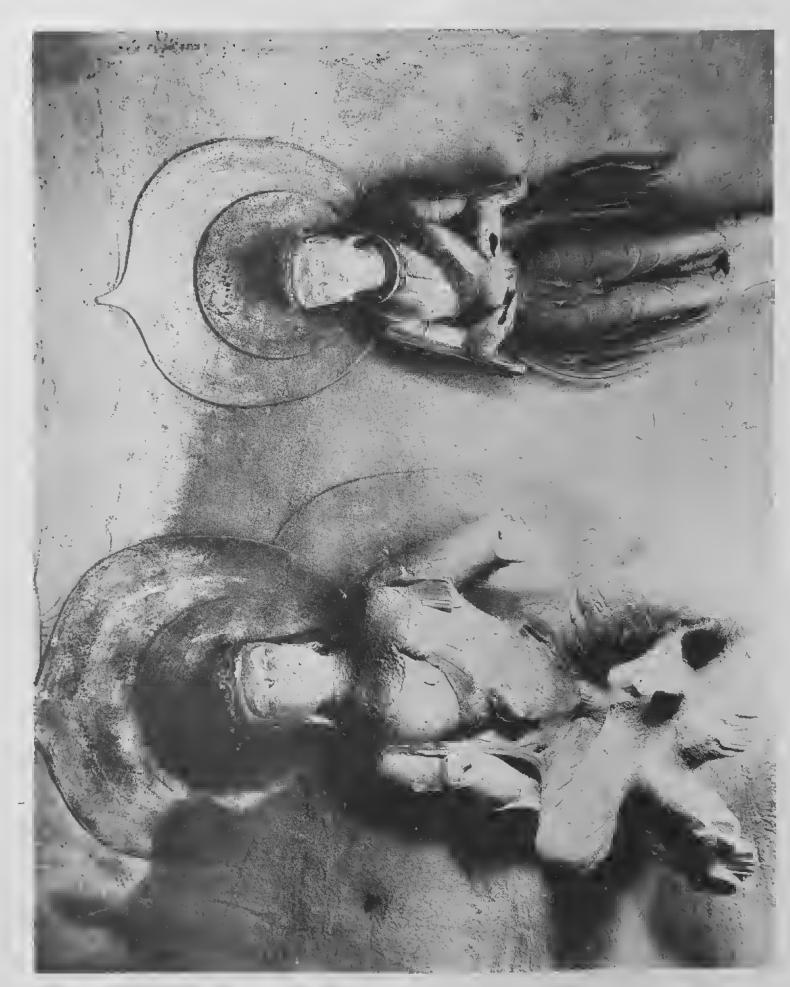


第五十六圖 第 十 四 右 脇 侍 菩 薩

56. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, inside the 14th cave.



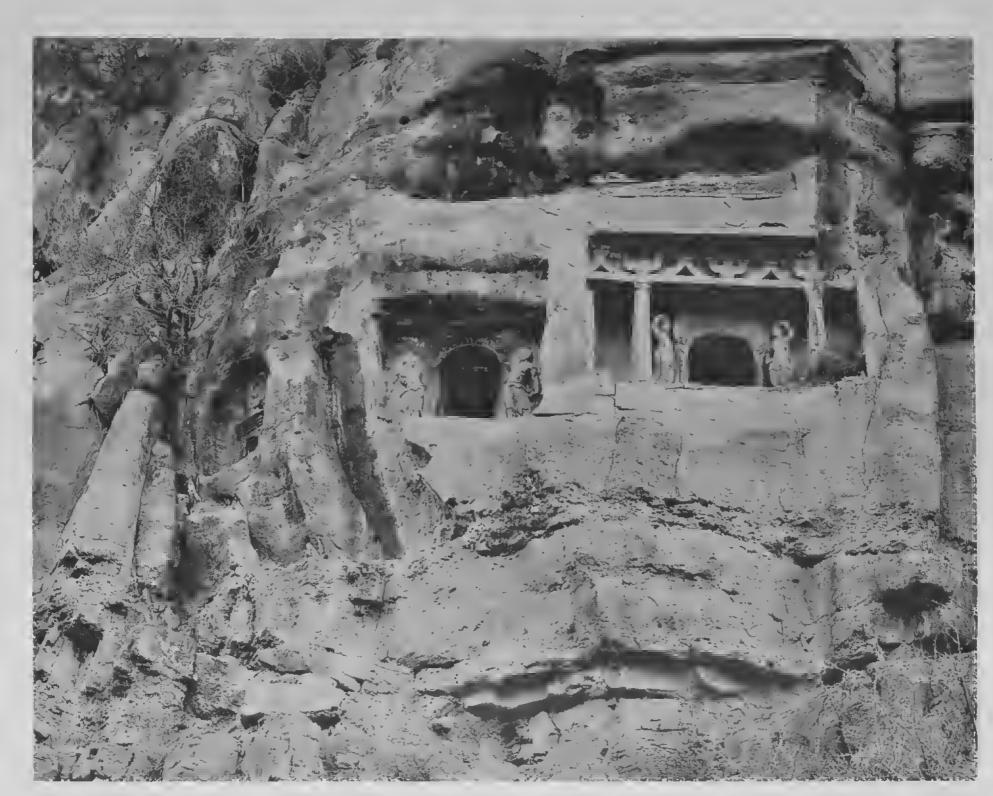
55. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 14th cave.





58. Two bodhisattvas on the western wall, inside the 14th cave.





60. Outside view of the 16th cave and the 17th cave.



第五十九월 第十五 寫外 觀



第六十二個第十六正面北壁釋迦佛幷脇侍四菩薩及二比

62. Sakyamuni, four attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 16th cave



61. The two Dvara-palas, at the entrance of the 16th cave.

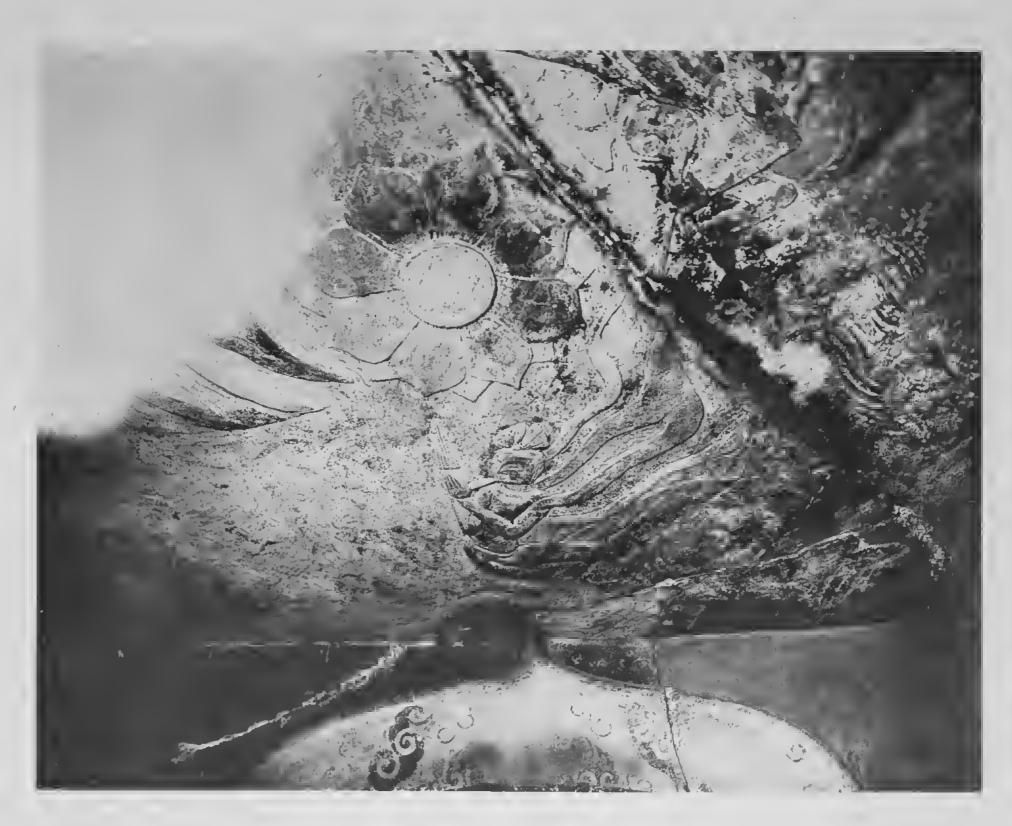


第六十四篇 第十六西壁灣名未詳佛幷脇侍二菩薩幷二比日

64. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the western wall, inside the 16th 'cave.



63. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, two monks, and a god, on the eastern wall, inside the 16th cave.



66. An anger on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.



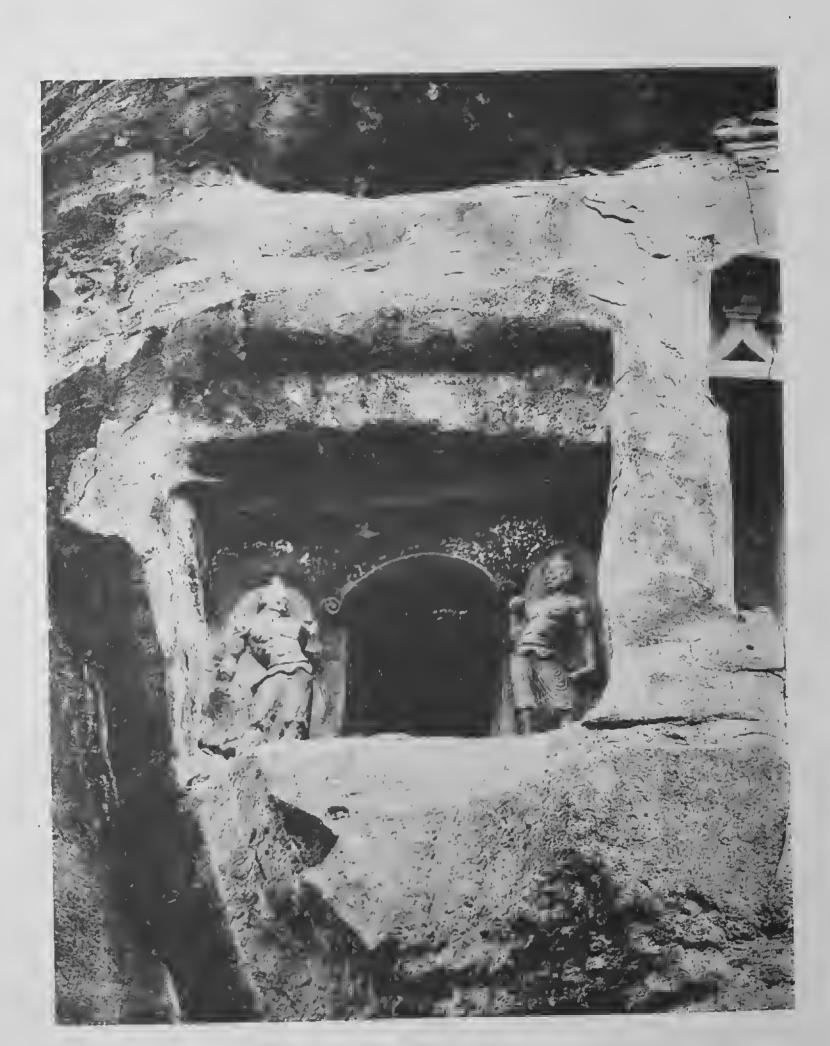
65. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.

第六十五圖 第十六天并传樂供養飛天

第六十八國 第十七正面北號釋迦佛祥左脇侍菩薩



68. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on



67. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 17th cave.

邓七十綱 第十七束壁体名法群佛并左右随侍四菩薩



70. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides,

69. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave.

第七十二國 第十七面雙尊名未詳佛并左右脇侍回菩薩



72. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the western wall inside the 17th cave.



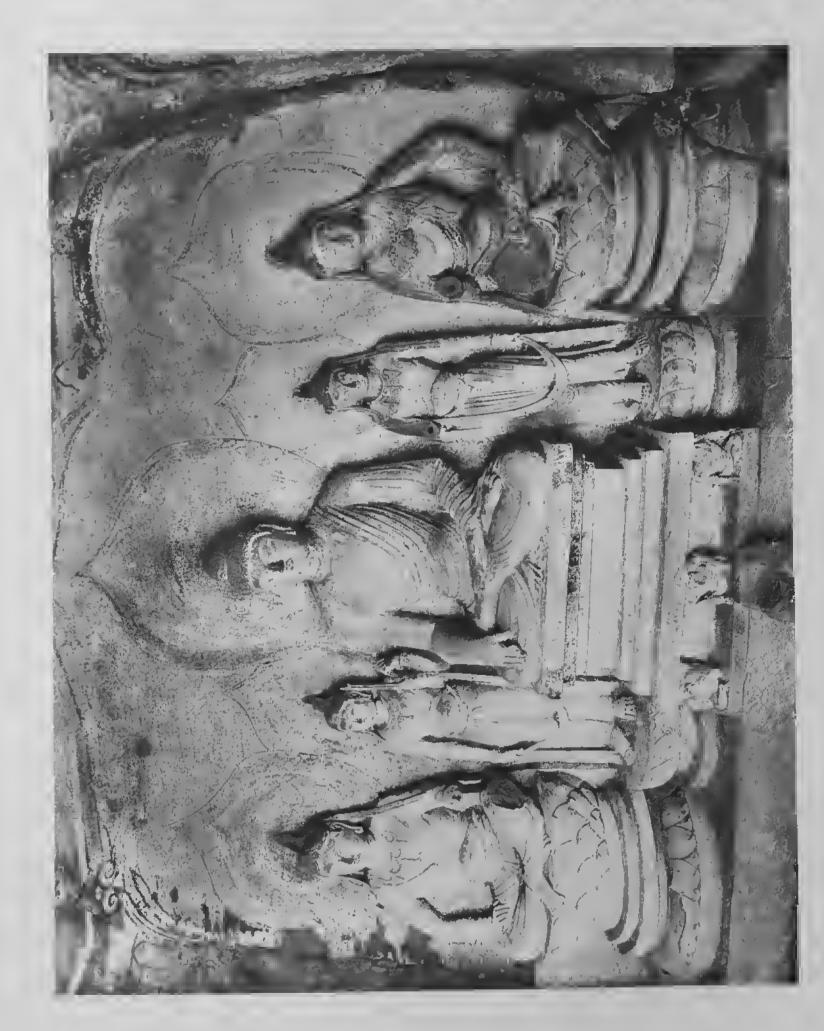
71. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the eastern wall, inside the 17th cave.

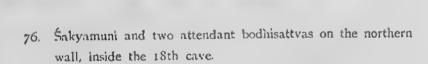




73. Two attendant bodhisattvas on the left, on the western wall, and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall, inside the 17th cave.

第七十三圖 第十七兩壁左脇侍二菩薩拜北壁右脇侍菩薩











78. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 18th cave.

统八十圖 下 關 玉 窟 全 县



80. General view of five caves at the lower slopes-



79. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 21st cave.